

國立體育學院九十學年度研究所碩士班入學考試試題

英文

(本試題共 四 頁)

※注意:答案一律寫在答案卷上,否則不予計分

I. 選出與劃線部份相同的答案(答案只有一個,答案以 A.B.C.D.作答) 20%

1. To know a piece of music well, it is necessary to listen to it several times.
(A) perform (B) hear (C) practice (D) comprehend
2. Many plants are used in the production of pharmaceuticals.
(A) drugs (B) livestock (C) alcohol (D) clothes
3. By responding to the environmental signal of changing day length, organisms can prepare for the temperatures of the oncoming season.
(A) ongoing (B) warmest (C) approaching (D) summer
4. Sacajawea, a Shoshoni woman, accompanied the Lewis and Clark expedition across North America in the early 1800's.
(A) sent (B) predicted (C) told about (D) went with
5. Amateur boxing matches usually last less than one hour.
(A) automatically (B) regrettably (C) technically (D) customarily
6. Human and other primates are the only animals that have the ability to grasp and pick up objects with one hand.
(A) courage (B) urge (C) tendency (D) capacity
7. Garrett A. Morgan, the inventor of a safety device for fire fighters, demonstrated his invention personally to fire fighters all over the country.
(A) himself (B) as a convenience (C) as an experiment (D) successfully
8. "Jingoism" is a term used to describe a posture of excessive and aggressive patriotism.
(A) a poster (B) an attitude (C) the consequence (D) the stature
9. The baby harp seal is so appealing that pictures of its face have been used to launch an international outcry against the slaughter of seals.
(A) organization (B) film (C) investigation (D) protest
10. One of the last processes of casting is to allow the molten steel to cool in special molds.
(A) surgical (B) liquefied (C) tempered (D) stainless

II. 50%

11題至20題為選出劃線部份錯誤的答案(每題只有一個答案以 A. B. C. D. 作答) 20%

11. Each institution of higher education has established its own requirement for admission, most of which are stated clear in its catalog.
A
B C D
12. Preparing in a special way from the skins of sheep, parchment took ink marks well, and the writing remained unchanged for centuries.
A B
C D
13. It is a peculiar and somewhat unfortunate characteristic of the human mind that remoteness in time, space or experience cause us to lump together what should be kept separate.
A
B C
D

(D)the cities of Boston and Washington , D.C.

- 25.The Columbia River was named in honor of the
- (A)District of Columbia
 - (B)ship that carried Gray's expedition
 - (C)country in south America
 - (D)Indian groups who lived nearby

Commonly fancied as a lovable small bear, the koala is, in actuality, not a bear but a marsupial. The female koala, like her kangaroo cousins, has a pouch in which her offspring complete their development after they are born.

The koala's cuddly-looking gray coat, which is not so caressable close up, shelters it against all types of weather. Since the koala dines exclusively on eucalyptus leaves, it is equipped with a digestive system that can detoxify eucalyptus oil, a poison to other animals. The koala's powerful clawed hands and feet testify to its treetop habitat .

26. According to the passage, people have misconceptions about the koala because of
- (A) the way it protects its young
 - (B) the way it uses its claws
 - (C) its preference for a rigorous climate
 - (D) its resemblance to another animal
27. It can be inferred from the passage that the koala and the kangaroo are both
- (A) members of the marsupial family
 - (B) cousins of the gray bear
 - (C) the descendants of tree-dwelling animals
 - (D) the products of crossbreeding
28. It can be inferred that the main purpose of a female koala's pouch is to
- (A) protect a newborn koala until its development is complete
 - (B) attract male koalas when it is time to mate
 - (C) collect and store food for an infant koala
 - (D) protect the female koala's sensitive skin
29. what does the passage state about the koala's fur?
- (A) It is gray and glossy .
 - (B) It is silky and pleasant to touch.
 - (C) It appear softer than it actually is .
 - (D) It is very different from the fur of a bear .
30. According to the passage , the koala has digestive system that
- (A) Processes the oil of the eucalyptus and expels the leaves
 - (B) Produces a poison that protects the koala against other animal
 - (C) neutralizes the poison in eucalyptus leaves
 - (D) absorbs many kinds of poisonous sub-stances

Between 1977 and 1981, three groups of American women, number 27 in all, between the ages of 35 and 65, were given month-long tests to determine how they would respond to conditions resembling those aboard the space shuttle.

Though carefully selected from among many applicants, the women were volunteers and pay was barely above the minimum wage, they were not allowed to smoke or drink alcohol during the tests, and they were not expected to tolerate each others' company at close quarters for the entire period. Among other things, they had to stand pressure three times the force of gravity and carry out both physical and

mental tasks while exhausted from strenuous physical exercise. At the end of ten days, they had to spend a further twenty days absolutely confined to bed, during which time they suffered backaches and other discomforts, and when they were finally allowed up, the more physically active women were especially subject to pains due to a slight calcium loss.

Results of the tests suggest that women will have significant advantages over men in space. They need less food and less oxygen and they stand up to radiation better. Man's advantages in terms of strength and stamina, are virtually wiped out by the zero-gravity condition in space.

31. According to the passage, physical and mental tasks were carried out by the women

- (A) prior to strenuous exercise.
- (B) following strenuous exercise.
- (C) before they were subjected to unusual pressure.
- (D) after they were subjected to unusual pressure.

32. The calcium loss particularly affected

- (A) all the women tested.
- (B) those who had been particularly in the previous ten days
- (C) those who were generally very active
- (D) those who had suffered backaches

33. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- (A) The tests were not carried out aboard the space shuttle.
- (B) The women involved had had previous physical fitness training.
- (C) The women were tested once a year from 1977 to 1981.
- (D) The tests were carried out on women of all ages

34. Which would be most suitable title for the passage.

- (A) Older Women, too, can travel in space
- (B) Space testing causes backaches in women
- (C) Poor wages for women space-test volunteers
- (D) Tests show women suited for space travel.

35. What can be said about the women who applied?

- (A) There were 27 in all
- (B) They were anxious to give up either smoking or during.
- (C) They had previously earned the minimum wage.
- (E) They chose to participate in the tests.

III. 翻譯(下面五個句子譯成英文, 1至4題為引導翻譯, 將答案按順序填寫, 第5題為整題翻譯, 無號碼順序)30%

1. 令每個人及他自己感到驚訝, 他打破一百公尺短跑的世界紀錄。(5%)

(1) everyone's (2) and his (3), he (4) the world's 100-meter dash (5).

2. 他早上一定起得很早, 因為他在6:30 到達辦公室。(5%)

He (6) have (7) (8) very early this morning, (9) he (10) the office at 6:30.

3. 如此, 他們才能身心健康。(5%)

By so (11) they can (12) (13). and (14) (15).

4. 換言之, 他們無法藉著笑來消除緊張。(5%)

(16) (17) (18) they can't (19) (20) by laughing

5. 他們必須學得去通盤考量人生, 並且取笑別人和自己的虛偽、虛榮和跨誇讚。(10%)